



Fig. 7. Various irrigation agitation techniques and devices for use in cleaning root canals. Reprinted from *Journal of Endodontics*, 35, Gu L, Kim JR, Ling J, Choi KK, Pashley DH, Tay FR *et al*, *Review of Contemporary Irrigant Agitation Techniques and Devices*, 792, 2009, with permission from Elsevier.